ENROLLED BILL (EXTRAORDINARY SESSION, 1933) Senate Bill No. 23 (By Mr. White, of Hampshire) Passed May 17, 1933 In Effect from Passage

Rec, May 22

# **ENROLLED BILL**

(S. B. No. 23)

[Passed May 17, 1933; in effect from pasasge.]

AN ACT to amend and reenact chapter thirty-two of the code of West Virginia, one thousand nine hundred thirty-one, relating to speculative securities and fraudulent sales.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

That chapter thirty-two of the code of West Virginia, one thousand nine hundred thirty-one, be amended and reenacted to read as follows:

#### ARTICLE I.

Passage.

...Takes effect.

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Section 1. The auditor of this state is hereby made and 2 shall be, the commissioner of securities of this state, and he 3 shall have power and authority to employ such assistants as 4 are necessary for the administration of this chapter. Sec. 2. When used in this chapter the following terms shall, 2 unless the text otherwise indicates, have the following respec-

[Enrolled S. B. No. 23

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4 (a) "Security" shall include any note, stock, treasury 5 stock, bond, debenture, evidence of indebtedness, certificate of 6 interest or participation, certificate of interest in a profit shar-7 ing agreement, certificate of interest in a syndicate agreement, 8 certificate or share of or in an investment trust, certificate of in-9 terest in an oil, gas or mining lease, collateral trust certificate, 10 preorganization certificate, preorganization subscription, any 11 share, investment contract or beneficial interest in or title to 12 property, trustee shares, investment participating bonds and 13 contracts covering or pertaining to the sale and/or purchase of 14 securities on the installment plan, profits of earning of any 15 other instrument commonly known as a security.

16 (b) "Person" shall include a natural person, a corporation, 17 created under the laws of this or any other state, country, 18 sovereignty, or political subdivision thereof, a partnership, an 19 association, a syndicate, a joint stock company, a trust and 20 any unincorporated organization. As used herein the term 21 "trust" shall be deemed to include a common law trust, but

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22 shall not include a trust created or appointed under or by 23 virtue of a last will and testament, or by a court of law or 24 equity or any public charitable trust;

(c) "Sale" or "sell" shall include every disposition, or attempt to dispose, of a security or interest in a security for value,
including contracts and agreements whereby securities are sold,
traded or exchanged for money, property and thing of value,
or any transfer or agreement to transfer in trust or otherwise.
Any security given or delivered with, or as a bonus on account
of any purchase of securities or any other thing shall be conelusively presumed to constitute a part of the subject of such
purchase and to have been sold for value. "Sale" or "sell"
shall also include an exchange, an attempt to sell, an option of
sale, a solicitation of a sale, a subscription or an offer to sell,
directly or by an agent, or by a circular, letter, advertisement

38 (d) "Dealer" shall include every person other than a sales-39 man who in this state engages either for all or part of his 40 time directly or through an agent in the business of selling any 41 securities issued by such person or another person or purchasing 42 or otherwise acquiring such securities from another for the

43 purpose of reselling them or of offering them for sale to the Com 44 public, or offering, buying, selling or otherwise dealing or trad-Senate 45 ing in securities as agent or principal for a commission or at Chairman 46 a profit, or buying, selling or otherwise dealing or trading in 47 securities listed on any exchange or in consummating any con-48 tract between buyer or seller of securities, or who deals in 49 futures or differences in market quotations of prices or value 50 of any securities or accepts margins on purchases or sales or 51 pretended purchases or sales of such securities: Provided, 52 That the word "dealer" shall not include a person having no 53 place of business in this state who sells or offers to sell securities 54 exclusively to brokers or dealers actually engaged in buying 55 and selling securities as a business, and shall not include a 56 bank or trust company dealing in securities for the benefit of 57 its clients or depositors, and when such bank or trust com-58 pany is not attempting to profit by such transactions it shall 59 be permitted to charge a reasonable service fee or reasonable 60 commission to cover the cost of providing such service.

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Enrolled S. B. No. 23

61 (e) "Issuer" shall mean and include every person who 62 proposes to issue, has issued, or shall hereafter issue any 63 security. Any natural person who acts as a promoter for and

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64 on behalf of a corporation, trust or unincorporate association 65 or partnership of any kind to be formed shall be deemed to be 66 an issuer;

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67 (f) "Salesmen" shall include every natural person, other 68 than a dealer, employed or appointed or authorized by a dealer 69 or issuer to sell securities in any manner in this state. The 70 partners of a partnership and the executive officers of a corpo-71 ration or other association registered as a dealer shall not be 72 salesmen within the meaning of this definition;

72 salesmen within the meaning of this definition;
73 (g) "Agent" shall mean salesmen as hereinabove defined;
74 (h) "Commissioner" shall mean the commissioner of
75 securities.

Sec. 3. Except as hereinafter otherwise expressly provided, 2 the provisions of this chapter shall not apply to any of the 3 following classes of securities:

4 (a) Any security issued or guaranteed by the United States
5 or any territory or insular possession thereof, or by the District
6 of Columbia or by any state or political subdivision or agency
7 thereof;

8 (b) Any security issued or guaranteed by any foreign9 government with which the United States is at the time of the

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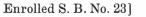
10 sale or offer of sale thereof maintaining diplomatic relations, 11 providing such foreign government has not issued or guar-12 anteed external securities then in default as to interest, prin-13 eipal or sinking fund, and that such foreign government has 14 not prevented by laws, rulings or otherwise the performances by 15 any state, province, subdivision or person the just and exact 16 provisions of such securities;

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17 (c) Any security issued by a national bank or by any
18 federal land bank or by a corporation created or acting as an
19 instrumentality of the government of the United States pur20 suant to authority granted by the congress of the United States,
21 or any security issued by provisions of the federal laws:
22 *Provided*, That such corporation is subject to supervision or
23 regulation by the government of the United States;

24 (d) Any security issued or guaranteed either as to prin25 cipal, interest or dividend by a corporation owning or oper26 ating a railroad engaged in interstate commerce and under
27 supervision of the interstate commerce commission;

28 (e) Any security issued by a corporation organized exclu29 sively for educational, benevolent, fraternal, charitable or re30 formatory purposes and not for pecuniary profit, and no part



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Chairman House Committee

7

31 of the net earnings of which inures to the benefit of any private32 stockholder or individual;

33 (f) Securities listed on the New York stock exchange and
34 the New York curb exchange and securities listed on any other
35 recognized and responsible stock exchange that is approved by
36 the commissioner. Such approval shall expire on June thirtieth
37 of each year, and may be renewed each year by an application
38 from such stock exchange, to be approved by the commissioner.
39 No fee shall be charged in connection with such approval but
40 all expenses of investigation shall be paid by such stock ex41 change. Approval of any stock exchange may be revoked at
42 any time by the commissioner;

43 (g) Any security issued by a state bank, trust company,
44 building and loan association or savings institution incorpo45 rated under the laws of and subject to the examination, super46 vision, and control of any state or territory of the United States
47 or of any insular possession thereof;

48 (h) Any security other than common stock outstanding 49 and in the hands of the public for a period of not less than 50 five years upon which no default in payment of principal, 51 interest or dividend exists and upon which no such default



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52 has occurred for a continuous immediately preceding period of 53 five years.

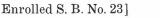
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Sec. 4. Except as hereinafter expressly provided the pro-2 visions of this chapter shall not apply to the sale of any security 3 in any of the following transactions:

(a) At any judicial, executor's, administrator's, guardian's, 4 5 or conservator's sale, or at any sale by a receiver or trustee in 6 insolvency or bankruptcy;

7 (b) By or for the account of a pledge, holder or mortagee 8 selling or offering for sale or delivery in the ordinary course 9 of business and not for the purpose of avoiding the provisions 10 of this chapter, to liquidate a bona fide debt, a security pledge 11 in good faith as security for such debt;

12 (c) An isolated transaction in which any security is sold, 13 offered for sale, subscription or delivery by the owner thereof, 14 or by his representative for the owner's account, such sale or 15 offer for sale, subscription or delivery not being made in the 16 course of repeated and successive transactions of a like 17 character by such owner, or on his account by such representa-18 tive, and such owner or representative not being the under-19 writer of such security;



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20 (d) The distribution by a corporation actively engaged in 21 the business authorized by its charter, of capital stock, bonds 22 or other securities to its stockholders or other security holders 23 as a stock dividend or other distribution out of earnings or 24 surplus; or the issue of securities to the security holders or 25 creditors of a corporation for cash;

26 (e) The sale, transfer or delivery to any banking institu-27 tion, insurance company or to any corporation or to any broker 28 or dealer: *Provided*, That such broker or dealer is actually 29 engaged in buying and selling securities as a business;

30 (f) The transfer to or exchange by one corporation with 31 another corporation of their own securities in connection with 32 a consolidation or merger of such corporations;

33 (g) Bonds or notes secured by mortgage upon real estate
34 where the entire mortgage together with all of the bonds or
35 notes secured thereby are sold to a single purchaser at a single
36 sale.

Sec. 5. No securities except of a class exempt under a 2 provision of section three hereof or unless sold in any trans-3 action exempt under a provision of section four hereof shall 4 be sold within this state unless such securities shall have been

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5 registered by notification or by qualification as hereinafter de-6 fined.

7 A record of the registration of securities shall be kept in a 8 register of securities to be kept in the office of the commissioner 9 in which register of securities shall also be recorded any order 10 entered by the commissioner with respect to such securities. 11 Such register and all information with respect to the securities 12 registered therein shall be open to public inspection.

Sec. 6. The following classes of securities shall be entitled 2 to registration by notification in the manner provided in this 3 section:

4 (a) Securities issued by a corporation, partnership, asso-5 ciation, company, syndicate or trust owning a property, busi-6 ness or industry which has been in continuous operation not 7 less than three years and which has shown, during a period 8 of not less than two years or more than ten years next prior 9 to the close of its last fiscal year preceding the offering of 10 such securities, average annual net earnings after deducting 11 all prior charges not including the charges upon securities 12 to be retired out of the proceeds of sale, as follows: (1) In 13 the case of interest-bearing securities, not less than one and

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14 one-half times the annual interest charge thereon, and upon 15 all other outstanding interest-bearing obligations of equal 16 rank; (2) In the case of preferred stock, not less than one 17 and one-half times the annual dividend requirements on such 18 preferred stock, and on all other outstanding stock of equal 19 rank; (3) In the case of common stock not less than six per 20 cent upon all outstanding common stock of equal rank, to-21 gether with the amount of common stock then offered for 22 sale reckoned upon the price at which such stock is then offered 23 for sale or sold;

(b) Any bond or note secured by a first mortgage upon agricultural lands used and valuable principally for agricultural purposes (not including oil, gas or mining property or range (not including oil, gas or mining property or range (not including oil, gas or mining property or range (not including oil, gas or mining property or range (not including oil, gas or mining property or range (not including oil, gas or mining property or range (not including oil, gas or mining property or range (not including oil, gas or mining property or range (not including oil, gas or mining property or range (not including oil, gas or mining property or range (not including oil, gas or mining property or range (not including interest notes or coupons, range (not including interest notes or coupons, secured thereby does not exceed seventy-five per cent of the

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35 then fair market value of any improvements thereon; or (2)36 When the mortgage is a first mortgage upon city, town or 37 village real estate or leaseholds, and when the aggregate face 38 value of such bonds or notes, not including interest notes or 39 coupons, secured by such real estate or leaseholds does not 40 exceed seventy-five per cent of the then fair market value of 41 such mortgaged property is used principally to produce 42 through rental a net annual income, after deducting oper-43 ating expenses and taxes, or has a fair rental value after de-44 ducting operating expenses and taxes, at least equal to the 45 annual interest plus not less than three per cent of the prin-46 cipal of such mortgage indebtedness; or (3) When the mort-47 gage is a first mortgage upon city, town or village real estate 48 or leaseholds upon which real estate or leaseholds a building 49 or buildings is or are about in good faith forthwith to be 50 erected according to the expressed terms of the mortgage, and 51 when reasonably adequate provision has been made for 52 financing the full completion of such building free and clear 53 of any lien superior to such mortgage, and when the aggre-54 gate face value of the bonds or notes not including interest 55 notes or coupons, secured by such first mortgage does not ex-

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Chairman Senate

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56 ceed seventy-five per cent of the fair market value of such 57 mortgaged property, including the building or buildings to 58 be erected thereon as aforesaid, and when such mortgaged 59 property is to be used principally to produce through rental 60 a net annual income, after deducting operating expenses and 61 taxes, or will have a fair rental value after deducting oper-62 ating expenses and taxes, at least equal to the annual interest 63 plus not less than three percentum of the principal of such 64 mortgage indebtedness: Provided, That all advertisements, 65 circulars and letters advertising the sale of such bonds or 66 notes and all receipts of payments therefor shall bear in bold 67 type upon the face thereof a legend stating that such bonds 68 or notes are construction bonds or notes, and all other written 69 or printed offerings of such bonds or notes shall contain a 70 statement to the same effect. A satisfactory completion bond 71 covering the full amount of costs of a building or buildings 72 to be erected, or other improvements to be made, shall be filed 73 with the commissioner. All funds or things of value received 74 for such securities shall be subject to supervision by the com-75 missioner until a satisfactory guarantee of completion of build-76 ings or improvements is provided.

The provisions of this subdivision (b) shall not apply in 78 the case of bonds or notes secured wholly or partly by first 79 mortgage on leaseholds, the value of which leaseholds is re-80 quired to meet the ratio of property value to face value of 81 obligations as provided in clauses (2) and (3) above, unless 82 all advertisements, circulars and letters advertising the sale 83 of such bonds or notes and all receipts of payments therefor, 84 and such bonds and notes shall bear in bold type not less 85 than eighteen point upon the face thereof a legend stating 86 that such bonds or notes are secured wholly or partly by 87 mortgage on a leasehold, as the case may be, and all other 88 written or printed offerings of such bonds or notes shall con-89 tain a statement to the same effect.

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90 When used in this subdivision (b) the term "mortgage" 91 shall be deemed to include a trust deed to secure a debt. 92 Securities entitled to registration by notification shall be 93 registered by the filing, by the issuer or by any registered 94 dealer interested in the sale thereof, in the office of the com-95 missioner, of a statement with respect to such securities con-96 taining such information and data as the commissioner may 97 then and from time to time thereafter request. Such regis-

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98 tration shall be revoked or suspended at any time by the com-99 missioner pending further investigation by specifying the 100 reasons for such actions and by notifying personally by mail, 101 telephone or telegraph the person filing such information or 102 statement, and every registered dealer who shall have notified 103 the commissioner of an intention to sell such security. The 104 reregistration or lifting of suspension shall be at the discretion 105 of the commissioner. Upon the entry of any such order of 106 suspension no further sale of such security shall be made until 107 the further order of the commissioner.

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108 In the event of the entry of such order of suspension the 109 commissioner shall upon request give a prompt hearing to 110 the parties interested. If no hearing is requested within a 111 period of twenty days from the entry of such order or if 112 upon such hearing the commissioner shall determine that any 113 such security does not fall within a class entitled to registra-114 tion under this section, or that the sale thereof would be 115 fraudulent or would result in fraud, he shall enter a final 116 order prohibiting sales of such security, with his findings with 117 respect thereto: *Provided*, That if the findings with respect 118 to such security is that it is not entitled to registration under CORRECTLY ENROLLED

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119 this section, the applicant may apply for registration by 120 qualification by complying with the requirements of section 121 seven of this article. Appeals from such final order may be 122 taken as hereinafter provided. If, however, upon such hear-123 ing, the commissioner shall find that the security is entitled 124 to registration under this section, and that its sale will neither 125 be fraudulent nor result in fraud, he shall forthwith enter an 126 order revoking such order of suspension and such security 127 shall be restored to its status as a security registered under 127-a this section, as of the date of such order of suspension.

At the time of filing the statement, as hereinbefore pre-129 scribed in this section, the applicant shall pay to the com-130 missioner a fee of one-twentieth of one per cent of the aggre-131 gate par value of the securities to be sold in this state for 132 which the applicant is seeking registration, but in no case 133 shall such fee be less than twenty-five dollars or more than 134 one hundred dollars. In the case of stock having no par 135 value, the price of which such stock is to be offered to the 136 public shall be deemed to be the par value of such stock. 137 Every registration under this section shall expire on the 138 thirtieth day of June in each year, but new registrations for

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Chairman Senate

139 the succeeding year shall be issued upon written application 140 and upon payment of a fee of one-twentieth of one per cent 141 of the total amount of such security to be sold in West Vir-142 ginia, within the year of registration, the minimum fee to be 143 twenty-five dollars, and by filing of further statements or 144 furnishing any further information specifically required by 145 the commissioner. Applications for renewals must be made 146 not less than thirty days before the first day of the ensuing 147 registration year, otherwise they shall be treated as original 148 applications.

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Sec. 7. All securities required by this article to be registered 2 before being sold in this state, and not entitled to registration 3 by notification, shall be registered only by qualification in the 4 manner provided by this section.

5 The commissioner shall receive and act upon applications to 6 have securities registered by qualification, and may prescribe 7 forms on which he may require such applications to be sub-8 mitted. Applications shall be in writing and shall be duly 9 signed by the applicant and sworn to by any person having 10 knowledge of the facts, and filed in the office of the commis-11 sioner and may be made either by the issuer of the securities

Chairman House Committee.

12 for which registration is applied or by any registered dealer13 desiring to sell the same within the state.

14 The commissioner may require the applicant to submit to 15 the commissioner any information respecting the issuer or the 16 security or the person or persons obligated by such security 17 as he may in his judgment deem necessary to enable him to 18 ascertain whether such security shall be registered pursuant 19 to the provisions of this section.

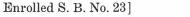
All of the statements, exhibits and documents of every kind required by the commissioner under this section, except properly certified public documents, shall be verified by the oath of the applicant or of the issuer in such manner and form as may be required by the commissioner.

With respect to securities required to be registered by qualification under the provisions of this section, the commissioner may by order duly recorded, fix the maximum amount of commission or other form of remuneration to be paid in each or otherwise, directly or indirectly, for or in connection with the so sale or offering for sale of such securities.

31 (a) At the time of filing the information, as hereinbefore32 provided in this section, the applicant shall pay to the com-

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Chairman Senate

Chairman House Committee.

33 missioner one-twentieth of one per cent of the aggregate par 34 value of the securities to be sold in this state for which the 35 applicant is seeking registration, but in no case shall such fee 36 be less than twenty-five dollars. In case of stock having no 37 par value the price at which such stock is to be offered to the 38 public shall be deemed to be the par value of such stock.

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If, upon examination of any application the commissioner 40 shall find that the sale of security referred to therein would. 41 not be fraudulent or would not work or tend to work a fraud 42 upon the purchaser, or that the enterprise or business of the 43 issuer is not based upon unsound business principles, and no 44 other reason shall appear to the commissioner for refusal of 45 the application, then, upon the payment of the fee provided 46 in this section, he shall record the registration of such security 47 in the register of securities, and thereupon such security so 48 registered may be sold by the issuer or by any registered dealer 49 who has notified the commissioner of his intention so to do, 50 in the manner hereinafter provided in section ten, subject, 51 however, to the further order of the commissioner as herein-52 after provided.

53 Every issuer whose securities have been registered for sale

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54 under this section shall be subject to examination as to its 55 methods of business by the commissioner or by his duly author-56 ized representative at any time the commissioner may deem it 57 advisable, and any applicant for registration shall be subject 58 to such examination. The expense of such examination shall 59 be paid by such applicant or issuer and the failure or refusal 60 of such applicant or issuer to pay such expense upon the de-61 mand of the commissioner shall work a forfeiture of its right 62 to registration in this state. The representative of the auditor 62-a making such examination shall be a competent accountant 62-b regularly employed by the auditor at a stated salary, and 62-c the expense of the examination shall include the per diem of 62-d such representative, as fixed by the auditor, while actually 62-e engaged in making such examination and his actual traveling 62-f and hotel expenses, which per diem and expense shall be paid 62-q by the applicant or registered issuer.

63 Every registration under this section shall expire on the 64 thirteenth day of June in each year, but new registrations for 65 the succeeding year shall be issued upon written application, 66 and applicant shall pay to the commissioner a fee of one-

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67 twentieth of one per cent of the aggregate par value of the 68 securities to be sold in this state within the year authorized 69 by registration, but in no case shall the fee be less than twenty-70 five dollars. Such application to be accompanied by any infor-71 mation specifically required by the commissioner. Applications 72 for renewals must be made not less than thirty days before the 73 first day of the ensuing registration year, otherwise they shall 74 be treated as original applications.

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75 Each different type, class, series or kind of securities not 76 exempt by sections three and four of this article shall require 77 separate registration and the same requirements and regulation 78 shall apply to each, and the registration fee paid by each. This 79 does not apply to a serial issue of securities where the entire 80 amount is issued at one time and where the only difference is 81 in the maturity or interest date.

82 Investment trust securities shall be registered separately as 83 herein provided, where there is any change or difference from 84 the registered security except the maturity date of the trust.

Sec. 8. Upon any application for registration by notification2 under section six made by an issuer, and upon any application3 for registration by qualification under section seven, whether

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4 made by an issuer or registered dealer, where the issuer is not 5 domiciled in this state, there shall be filed with such application 6 the irrevocable written consent of the issuer that suits and 7 actions growing out of the violation of any provision or pro-8 visions of this chapter, may be commenced against it in the 9 proper court of any county in this state in which a cause of 10 action may arise or in which the plaintiff may reside, by the 11 service of any process or pleading authorized by the laws of 12 this state, on the commissioner of securities, and by the accept-13 ance of such service of process by the commissioner for and 14 on behalf of such issuer, such consent stipulating and agree-15 ing that such service of such process or pleading on such com-16 missioner, or such acceptance by the commissioner, shall be 17 taken and held in all courts to be as valid and binding as if 18 due service had been made upon the issuer himself, and said 19 written consent shall be authenticated by the seal of said issuer, 20 if it has a seal, and by the acknowledged signature of a member 21 of the copartnership or company, or by the acknowledged 22 signature of any officer of the incorporated or unincorporated 23 association, if it be an incorporated or unincorporated associa-24 tion, duly authorized by resolution of the board of directors,

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25 trustees or managers of the corporation or association, and 26 shall in such case be accompanied by a duly certified copy of 27 the resolution of the board of directors, trustees or managers 28 of the corporation or association, authorizing the officers to 29 execute the same, but no such process shall be served on the 30 commissioner or accepted by him less than ten days before the 31 return thereof. In case any process or pleadings mentioned 32 in this chapter are served upon the commissioner, or accepted 33 by him, it shall be by duplicate copies, one of which shall be 34 filed in the office of the commissioner and another immediately 35 forwarded by registered mail to the principal office of the issuer 36 against which such process or pleadings are directed.

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Sec. 9. The commissioner may revoke the registration of 2 any security by entering an order to that effect, with his find-3 ings in respect thereto, if upon examination into the affairs 4 of the issuer of such security and after reasonable notice and 5 hearing it shall appear that the issuer: (1) Is insolvent; or 6 (2) Has violated any of the provisions of this chapter or any 7 order of the commissioner of which such issuer has notice; or 8 (3) Has been or is engaged or is about to engage in fraudulent 9 transactions; or (4) Is in any other way dishonest or has made

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10 any fraudulent representations in any prospectus, or in any 11 circular or other literature that has been distributed concern-12 ing the issuer or its securities; or (5) Is of bad business re-13 pute; or (6) Does not conduct its business in accordance with 14 law; or (7) That its affairs are in an unsound condition; or 15 (8) That the enterprise or business of the issuer is not based 16 upon sound business principles. Pending the hearing the com-17 missioner may order the suspension of the sale of the security: 18 *Provided*, That such order shall state the cause of such sus-19 pension.

20 In making such examination the commissioner shall have 21 access to and may compel the production of all the books and 22 papers of such issuer, and may administer oaths to and examine 23 the officers of such issuer or any other person connected there-24 with as to its business and affairs and may also require a 25 balance sheet exhibiting the assets and liabilities of any such 26 issuer or his income statement, or both, to be certified to by a 27 public accountant either of this state or of any other state 28 where the issuer's business is located, approved by the com-29 missioner.

30 Whenever the commissioner may deem it necessary, he may

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Chairman Senate Committee.

Chairman House Committee.

31 also require such balance sheet or income statement, or both, 32 to be made more specific in such particulars as the commis-33 sioner shall point out or to be brought down to the latest 34 practicable date.

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35 If any issuee shall refuse to permit an examination to be 36 made by the commissioner, it shall be proper ground for can-37 cellation of registration, and the commissioner may continue 38 such examination and investigation of issuee or issuer without 39 interference in order to determine as to whether such securities 40 have been sold in violation of the provisions of chapter thirty-41 two of this code.

42 If the commissioner shall deem it necessary he may enter 43 an order suspending the right to sell securities pending any 44 investigation: *Provided*, That the order shall state the com-45 missioner's grounds for taking such action.

46 Notice of the entry of such order shall be given personally 47 or by telephone, telegraph, or mail to the issuer and every 48 registered dealer who shall have notified the commissioner of 49 an intention to sell such security.

50 It shall be the duty of the commissioner to require complete 51 information, or such as he deems necessary, from all issuers



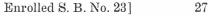
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52 or dealers in regard to any security which is registered or 53 upon which there is application for registration either by notifi-54 cation or by qualification, and such information or subsequent 55 information shall be filed in the offices of the commissioner and 56 shall be available for public inspection.

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A copy of circular, pamphlet, form letter, advertisement, or 57 58 such form as is used or to be used in presenting to the public 59 securities registered or to be registered, or making sale, or 60 soliciting sales or purchases shall be filed with the commissioner 61 when application is made, or when such circular, pamphlet, 62 form letter, or such, is ready for distribution. The commissioner 63 shall have authority to require issuers and dealers using or to 64 use such circular, pamphlet, form letter, advertisement to make 65 any changes, any additions, or any eliminations he may deem 66 necessary for the protection of the public before any further 67 distribution or use of such, and may require such issuers or 68 dealers to distribute any additional or other circular, pamphlet, 69 form letter, advertisement, or such as the commissioner may 70 deem necessary to the same persons and in as careful and 71 particular manner as the original circular, pamphlet, form 72 letter, advertisement or such were distributed. Any person,

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73 issuer, dealer or salesman violating any of the provisions of 74 this section shall be guilty of a felony and may be punished 75 by a fine of not more than ten thousand dollars, or by imprison-76 ment in the penitentiary for not more than five years, or 77 both.

Sec. 10. No dealer or salesman shall engage in business in 2 this state as such dealer or salesman or sell any securities, in-3 cluding securities exempted in section three of this article, or 4 transact a brokerage or trading business or doing a business 5 of buying or selling securities listed or traded in on any stock 6 exchange, except in transactions exempt under section four of 7 this article, unless he has been registered as a dealer or sales-8 man in the office of the commissioner pursuant to the provisions 9 of this section.

10 Every dealer before engaging in business in this state shall 11 file in the office of the commissioner an application for registra-12 tion in writing in such form as the commission may prescribe, 13 duly verified by oath, which shall state the principal office of 14 the applicant, wherever situated, and the location of the 15 principal office and all branch offices in this state, if any, the 16 name or style of doing business, the names, residence and busi-

17 ness addresses of all persons interested in the business as 18 principals, copartners, officers and directors, specifying as to 19 each his capacity and title, the general plan and character of 20 business and the length of time the dealer has been engaged in 21 business, and any other information required by the commis-22 sioner in such detail as he may require. The commissioner 23 may also require such additional information as to applicant's 24 previous history, record and association, as he may deem 25 necessary to establish the good repute in business of the 26 applicant.

28

27 Every dealer shall file with his application an irrevocable 28 written consent to the service of process upon the commis-29 sioner of securities in action against such dealer in manner and 30 form as hereinabove provided in section eight of this article. 31 If the commissioner shall find that the applicant is of good 32 repute and has complied with the provisions of this section in-33 cluding the payment of the fee hereinafter provided he shall 34 register such applicant as a dealer.

35 Upon the written application of a registered dealer and
36 general satisfactory showing as to good character and the pay37 ment of the proper fee the commissioner shall register as sales-

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Chairman Senate Committee.

Chairman House Committee.



Chairman Senate Committee.

Chairman House Committee.

38 men of such dealer such natural persons as the dealer may 39 request.

40 The partners of a partnership and the executive officers of a 41 corporation or other association registered as a dealer may act 42 as salesmen during such time as such partnership, corporation 43 or association is so registered without further registration as 44 salesmen. The salesmen registered by a dealer may sell any 45 securities for which the dealer registering such salesman is 46 registered.

47 The names and addresses of all persons approved for regis-48 tration as dealers or salesmen and all orders with respect 49 thereto shall be recorded in a register of dealers and salesmen 50 kept in the office of the commissioner, together with all infor-51 mation and data secured by the commissioner relative to such 52 dealers or salesmen, which shall be open to public inspection. 53 Every registration under this section shall expire on the 54 thirtieth day of June in each year, but new registrations for 55 the succeeding year shall be issued upon written application 56 and upon payment of the fee as hereinafter provided, and by 57 filing of further statements or furnishing any further informa-58 tion specifically required by the commissioner. Applications





59 for renewals must be made not less than thirty days before the 60 first day of the ensuing year, otherwise they shall be treated as 61 original applications. The fee for such registration and for 62 each annual renewal shall be twenty-five dollars in the case of 63 dealers and five dollars in the case of salesmen.

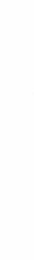
64 Changes in registration occasioned by changes in personnel 65 of a partnership or in the principals, copartners, officers or 66 directors of any dealer may be made from time to time by 67 written application setting forth the facts with respect to such 68 change.



69 Every registered dealer may offer or sell any security of any 70 issue which is registered or to be registered or which is exempt 71 under the provisions of this act, but the responsibility shall 72 rest upon the dealer as to whether such security is exempt or 73 has been properly registered, or is to be registered, and such 74 dealer shall be guilty as provided by the provisions of this 75 article for the sale of any security which is not exempt under 76 the provisions of this act, or registration of which has been 77 revoked.

78 Every dealer registered under this section shall be subject to79 examination as to his methods of business by the commissioner

Chairman Senate Committee.





80 or by his duly authorized representative at any time the com-81 missioner may deem it advisable, and such registered dealer 82 shall submit to such examination so that the commissioner may 83 determine whether there have been any transactions in viola-84 tion of chapter thirty-two. The expense of the examination 85 shall be paid by the applicant and the failure or refusal of 86 such applicant to pay such expense upon the demand of the 87 commissioner shall work a forfeiture of his right to registra-88 tion under this article. The representative of the auditor 88-a making such examination shall be a competent accountant 88-b regularly employed by the auditor at a stated salary, and the 88-c expense of the examination shall include the per diem of such 88d representative, as fixed by the auditor, while actually engaged 88-e in making such examination and his actual traveling and 88-f hotel expenses, which per diem and expense shall be paid by 88-g the applicant or registered dealer.

31

89 No dealer or salesman shall make any sale or have any 90 dealings in securities with any employee or active official in 91 any bank, trust company or building and loan association 92 unless such dealer or salesman shall first secure the written



93 approval for such sale or dealings with each individual or 94 active official, from the board of directors of the institution, 95 person or corporation by which the individual is employed. 96 Such written approval shall be required once each year be-97 ginning July first. The board of directors of such institution 98 giving approval to an employee or official may require a de-99 tailed statement as to dealings of such individual or official at 100 any time. This provision shall only include dealings by such 101 employee or official for his own account, or that of any member 102 of his family, and shall not apply to transactions for or in be-103 half of the person or institution by which he is employed or to 104 transactions for any client, depositor or customer of such in-105 stitution.

106 Any dealer or salesman violating the provisions of this sec-107 tion, shall have his registration revoked by the commissioner, 108 and shall be liable to such bank, trust company or building and 109 loan association for any losses or damages incurred in any case 110 where such dealer or salesman failed to comply with this pro-111 vision.

Sec. 11. Registration under section ten of this article may be 2 refused or any registration granted may be cancelled by the

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32

[Enrolled S. B. No. 23



3 commissioner if after a reasonable notice and a hearing the 4 commissioner determines that such applicant or registrant so 5 registered: (1) Has violated any provisions of this chapter or 6 any regulation made hereunder; or (2) Has made a material 7 false statement in the application for registration; or (3) Has 8 been guilty of a fraudulent act in connection with any sale of 9 securities, or has been or is engaged or is about to engage in 10 making fictitious or pretended sales or purchases of any of such 11 securities or has been or is engaged or is about to engage in any 12 practice or sale of securities which is fraudulent or in violation 13 of the law; or (4) Has demonstrated his unworthiness to 14 transact the business of dealer or salesmán.

15 Pending the hearing, the commissioner shall have the power16 to order the suspension of such dealer's or salesman's license;17 but such order shall state the cause of such suspension.

18 In the event the commissioner determines to refuse or cancel 19 a registration as hereinabove provided he shall enter a final 20 order herein with his findings on the register of dealers and 21 salesmen which shall be subject to public inspection.

It shall be sufficient cause for refusal or cancellation of regis-tration in case of a partnership or corporation or any unin-



Chairman House Committee

24 corporated association if any member of a partnership or any 25 officer or director of the corporation or association has been 26 guilty of any act or omission which would be cause for refusing 27 or cancelling the registration of an individual dealer or sales-28 man.

Any attempt by registered issuer or dealer to prevent the commissioner from making a complete examination and investigation of affairs of such registered issuer or dealer, or attempt by such issuer or dealer to conceal or misrepresent details regarding such affairs as provided in section nine and section ten of this article shall constitute a felony and upon conviction thereof the issuer or dealer guilty of such felony shall be further the penitentiary for not more than five years represent in the penitentiary for not more than five years or both such fine and imprisonment at the discretion of the so court.

40 Proper legal procedure upon any violations of any of the pro-41 visions of this act shall be instigated by the commissioner by de-42 mands for prosecution upon the prosecuting attorney in the 43 county in which such violation was committed, and if the com-44 missioner shall not receive what in his judgment is necessary

Enrolled S. B. No. 23] 35

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Chairman Senate

Chairman House Committee.

45 or sufficient cooperation from such official or officials, then he 46 may require such action to be brought and prosecution con-47 tinued by the attorney general of West Virginia. In any case 48 the commissioner may request the assistance of both the prose-49 cuting attorney and attorney general in prosecuting such viola-50 tions.

Sec. 12. It will not be necessary to negative any of the 2 exemptions or classifications in this article provided in any 3 complaint, information, indictment or any other writ or pro-4 ceedings laid or brought under this article and the burden of 5 proof of any such exemption shall be upon the party claiming 6 the benefit of such exemption or classification.

Sec. 13. If the statement containing information as to 2 securities, as provided for in section seven of this article, shall 3 disclose that any such securities shall have been or shall be in-4 tended to be issued for any patent right, copyright, trade mark, 5 process, lease formulae or good will, or for promotion fees or 6 expenses or for other intangible assets, the amount and nature 7 thereof shall be fully set forth and the commissioner may re-8 quire that such securities so issued in payment of such patent 9 right, copyright, trade mark, process, lease formulae or good CORRECTLY ENROLLED

Chairman Senate Committee. Chairman House Committee

10 will, or for promotion fees or expenses, or for other intangible 11 assets, shall be delivered in escrow to the commissioner under 12 an escrow agreement that the owners of such securities shall not 13 be entitled to withdraw such securities from escrow until all 14 other stockholders who have paid for their stock in cash shall 15 have been paid a dividend or dividends aggregating not less 16 than six per cent, shown to the satisfaction of said commissioner 17 to have been actually earned on the investment in any common 18 stock so held, and in case of dissolution or insolvency during the 19 time such securities are held in escrow, that the owners of such 20 securities shall not participate in the assets until after the 21 owners of all other securities shall have been paid in full. The 22 commissioner may require the owner of any securities placed in 23 escrow to enter into an agreement that he will not sell or other-24 wise dispose of such securities during the time they are held in 25 escrow.

Sec. 14. Whenever it shall appear to the commissioner, 2 either upon complaint or otherwise, that in the issuance, sale, 3 promotion, negotiation, advertisement or distribution of any 4 securities within this state, including any security exempted 5 under the provisions of section three, or in any transaction ex-

36



Committee.

Chairman Senate



6 empted under the provisions of section four, any person, as 7 defined in this article, shall have employed or employs, or is 8 about to employ any device, scheme or artifice to defraud or for 9 obtaining money or property by means of any false pretense, 10 representation or promise, or that any such person shall have 11 made, makes or attempts to make in this state fictitious or pre-12 tended purchase or sales of securities or shall have engaged in 13 or engages in or is about to engage in any practice or trans-14 action or course of business relating to the purchase or sale of 15 securities which is fraudulent or in violation of law and which 16 has operated or which would operate as a fraud upon the pur-17 chaser, any one or all of which devices, schemes, artifices, 18 fictitious or pretended purchases or sales of securities, practices, 19 transactions and courses of business which are hereby declared 20 to be and are hereinafter referred to as fraudulent practices the 21 commissioner may investigate, and whenever he shall believe 22 from evidence satisfactory to him that any such person has en-23 gaged in, is engaged or about to engage in any of the practices 24 or transactions heretofore referred to as and declared to be 25 fraudulent practices, he may in addition to any other remedies, 26 bring an action in the circuit court of Kanawha county in the



### [Enrolled S. B. No. 23

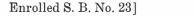
Committee.

Chairman Senate

Chairman House Committee

27 name and on behalf of the state of West Virginia against such 28 person and any other person or persons heretofore concerned in 29 or in any way participating in or about to participate in such 30 fraudulent practices to enjoin such person, and such other per-31 son or persons from continuing such fraudulent practices or 32 engaging therein or doing any act or acts in furtherance there-33 of. In such action a judgment may be entered awarding such 34 injunction as may be proper. In no case shall the commissioner 35 incur any official or personal liability by instituting injunction 36 or other proceedings or by suspension, revocation or cancella-37 tion of any registration under this article.

Sec. 15. Every sale or contract for sale made in violation 2 of any of the provisions of this article shall be voidable at 3 the election of the purchaser and the person making such sale 4 or contract for sale and every director, officer or agent of or for 5 such seller who shall have participated or aided in any way in 6 making such sale shall be jointly and severally liable to such 7 purchaser in an action at law in any court of competent juris-8 diction upon tender to the seller of the securities sold or of the 9 contract made for the full amount paid by such purchaser, to-10 gether with all taxable court costs and reasonable attorney's



11 fees in any action or tender under this section: *Provided*, That 12 no action shall be brought for the recovery of the purchase 13 price after two years from the date of such sale or contract for 14 sale; and: *Provided further*, That no purchaser otherwise en-15 titled shall claim or have the benefit of this section who shall 16 have refused or failed within a reasonable time to accept the 17 voluntary offer of the seller to take back the security in ques-18 tion and to refund the full amount paid by such purchaser, 19 together with interest on such amount for the period from the 20 date of payment by such purchaser down to the date of repay-21 ment such interest to be computed.

39

(a) In case such securities consist of interest bearing obli-23 gations at the same rate as provided in such obligations;

(b) In case such securities consist of other than interest
bearing obligations at the rate of six percentum per annum;
less, in every case, the amount of any income from such securities that may have been received by such purchaser.

Sec. 16. An appeal may be taken by any person interested 2 from any final order of the commissioner to the circuit court 3 of Kanawha county by serving upon the commissioner within 4 twenty days after the date of the entry of such order a written

Committee.

Senate

Chairman

Chairman House Committee.



5 notice of such appeal stating the grounds upon which a reversal 6 of such final order is sought, together with a demand in writing, 7 for a certified transcript of the record and of all papers on 8 file in his office affecting or relating to such order and by 9 executing a bond in the penal sum of five thousand dollars, 10 payable to the state of West Virginia with sufficient surety, to 11 be approved by the commissioner conditioned upon the faithful 12 prosecution of such appeal to final judgment, and the payment 13 of all costs which shall be adjudged against the appellant. There-14 upon the commissioner shall within ten days make, certify and 15 deliver to the appellant such a transcript; and the appellant 16 shall within five days thereafter file the same and a copy of the 17 notice of appeal with the clerk of said court, which notice of 18 appeal shall stand as appellant's complaint and thereupon such 19 cause shall be entered on the trial calendar of said court for 20 trial de novo. The court shall receive and consider any perti-21 nent evidence, whether oral or documentary, concerning the 22 order of the commissioner from which the appeal is taken. If 23 the order of the commissioner shall be reversed said court shall 24 by its mandate specifically direct said commissioner as to his 25 further action in the matter, including the making and entering

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Chairman House Committee.

26 of any order or orders in connection therewith, and the condi-27 tions, limitations or restrictions to be therein contained: 28 *Provided*, That the commissioner shall not thereby be barred 29 from thereafter revoking or altering such order for any proper 30 cause which may thereafter arise or be discovered. If such 31 order shall be affirmed, said appellant shall not be barred after 32 thirty days from filing a new application provided such appli-33 cation is not otherwise barred or limited. Such appeal shall 34 not in anywise suspend the operation of the order appealed from 35 during the pendency of such appeal unless upon proper order 36 of the court. An appeal may be taken from the judgment of 37 the said circuit court on any such appeal on the same terms and 38 conditions as an appeal is taken in civil actions.

41

Sec. 17. All fees herein provided for shall be collected by 2 the commissioner and shall be turned into the state treasury.

Sec. 18. Any person, issuer, dealer, salesman or agent, as 2 defined in section two of this article, or any or all of the 3 officers or agents thereof, alone or in conjunction with others, 4 having devised or intending to devise any scheme or artifice 5 to defraud any person or persons by or through the sale of any 6 securities, as defined in said section two, including securities

[Enrolled S. B. No. 23

7 exempted from registration under section three of this article 8 and including transactions exempt under section four of this 9 article, or through the sale of real estate situate outside of this 10 state, who shall, for the purpose of executing or attempting 11 to execute such scheme or artifice, commit any overt act within 12 this state shall be guilty of a felony, and upon conviction there-13 of, shall be punished by a fine of not more than five thousand 14 dollars, or by imprisonment in the penitentiary for not more 15 than five years, or by both such fine and imprisonment, at the 16 discretion of the court.

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17 An indictment under this section shall be sufficient if sub-18 stantially as follows:

19 STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA,

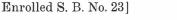
20 COUNTY OF....., to-wit:

21In the.....court of said county.

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Chairman Senate Committee

Chairman House Committee



Committee

Chairman Senate

Chairman House Committee.

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40 Against the peace and dignity of the state.

Sec. 19. Any person, issuer, dealer, salesman or agent, as 2 defined in section two of this article, who shall, with intent 3 to induce the purchase of any securities, as defined in said sec-4 tion two, including securities exempted from registration under 5 section three of this article and including transactions exempt 6 under section four of this article, or of any real estate situate 7 outside of this state, knowingly or recklessly make any false 8 statement, either oral or written, or knowingly or recklessly

### 44 [Enrolled S. B. No. 23

9 conceal any fact materially affecting the value of such securities, 10 or of such real estate, shall be guilty of a felony, and upon con-11 viction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not more than five 12 thousand dollars, or by imprisonment in the penitentiary for 13 not more than five years, or by both such fine and imprisonment, 14 at the discretion of the court.

Sec. 20. Any person signing any statement, list, inven-2 tory, balance sheet or other paper or document required to be 3 verified or sworn to, knowing any representation therein con-4 tained to be false or untrue (and the depositing of any such 5 statement or document in the office of the commissioner in con-6 nection with any registration under this article, shall be deemed 7 prima facie evidence of knowledge of the falsity thereof or of 8 any representation therein contained, and of the wilfull sign-9 ing of such statement or document), shall be guilty of false 10 swearing and shall be subject to the penalties prescribed by the 11 laws of this state therefor.

Sec. 21. Any person, issuer, dealer, salesman or agent who 2 shall sell or offer any securities without compliance with the 3 provisions of this article, shall be guilty of a felony and, upon 4 conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not more than

Chairman Senate Committee

Chairman House Committee.

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Chairman Senate Committee.

5 five thousand dollars, or by imprisonment in the county jail of6 not more than five years, or by both such fine and imprison-7 ment, at the discretion of the court.

Sec. 22. Any person or persons, violating any of the pro-2 visions of this article, for which no specific penalty is pro-3 vided, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction 4 thereof shall be punished by a fine of not more than two thou-5 sand dollars, or by imprisonment in the county jail for not more 6 than one year, or by both such fine and imprisonment, at the 7 discretion of the court.

### ARTICLE 2.

Chairman House Committee.

Section 1. It is unlawful for any corporation which has is-2 sued, or proposes to issue, any of its corporate securities of 3 any description whatsoever in payment for property, tangible 4 or intangible, of any nature and description whatsoever, or 5 for promotion purposes, or in payment for any services ren-7 dered, or to be rendered, to such corporation, by any officer, 8 agent or employee, or for such officer, agent, broker or other 9 person for such corporation, or any person who has received 10 any securities for any such property, to sell, or to enter into 11 any contract, agreement or arrangement to sell, any of its shares

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12 of stock, or any of his shares of stock so acquired, in this state, 13 whether or not such securities are registered under the pro-14 visions of article one of this chapter, unless it or he shall first 15 furnish and deliver to the person to whom it is proposed to make 16 any sale, a statement in writing showing specifically all such 17 property, tangible or intangible, which it has received, or pro-18 poses to acquire, by issuing in payment therefor any of its 19 corporate securities, and the quantity and class of any securi-20 ties which it has issued, or proposes to issue, in payment for 21 each item of such properties and the value of each item of such 22 properties; and for promotion purposes, and for services ren-23 dered or to be rendered and the kind of services. Such state-24 ment shall be sworn to by the president and treasurer of the 25 corporation: Provided, That printed copies of the original state-26 ment may be used if the original statement be delivered to and 27 filed in the office of the commissioner of securities. If any such 28 statement be false in whole or in part, each person making affi-29 davit to the same shall be guilty of false swearing and shall be 30 punished as in other cases of false swearing.

31 In addition to the penalties imposed by this chapter, or by32 any other provision of law, each corporation, all of the directors

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33 thereof, and the officers, agents, employees and brokers making 34 or aiding in any sale for a corporation, in violation of the pro-35 visions of this section, shall be liable jointly and severally to 36 the purchaser, and any person selling his securities in vio-37 lation hereof shall be liable for the price for which such securi-38 ties are sold, with interest thereon from the date of sale; and 39 any such purchaser may, within two years from the date of 40 purchase, recover from any or all of the persons so liable, the 41 amount with interest thereon, paid for such securities.

42 This section shall not apply to a corporation, or to the sale 43 of the securities thereof, which at the time has an established 44 business and which, during each of the two preceding years, 45 earned over and above all fixed charges a sum available for the 46 payment of dividends equal to at least five per cent of par of 47 all of its outstanding shares having a par value, and five per 48 cent of the amount at which its shares having no par value, 49 if any, are carried on its books.

Sec. 2. If any corporation issue and dispose of any of its 2 securities with or without par value, at or for a specified con-3 sideration or price, it shall be unlawful for such corporation or 4 for any officer, agent, broker, or other person, on behalf of

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Chairman House Committee.

Committee Chairman Senate Chairman House Committee.

5 such corporation, thereafter, to sell any of its securities of the 6 same class of classes in this state, at or for a higher price, 7 unless it shall first furnish and deliver to the person to whom it 8 is proposed to make such sale a statement in writing showing 9 the quantity, class, date of issue and price or prices at which 10 its securities then outstanding were issued and disposed of, 11 which statement shall be sworn to by the president and treasurer 12 of the corporation: Provided, That printed copies of the 13 original statement may be used if the original statement be de-14 livered to and filed in the office of the commissioner of securities. In addition to the penalties imposed by this chapter or by 1516 any other provision of law, each corporation, all of the directors 17 thereof, and the officers, agents and brokers making or aiding 18 in making any sale of securities in violation of this section, shall 19 be jointly and severally liable to the purchaser for the price for 20 which such securities are sold, with interest thereon from the 21 date of sale; and any such purchaser, may, within five years 22 from the date of purchase, recover from any or all of the per-23 sons so liable, the amount, with interest thereon, paid for such 24 securities.

Sec. 3. It is unlawful for any person, partnership or cor-

48

Committee

Chairman Senate

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2 poration to sell or offer for sale, in this state, any lands situate 3 out of this state, which are to be planted in trees or vines or 4 divided into town or suburban lots, or any unimproved or un-5 developed lands, the value of which materially depends on the 6 future performance of any stipulation or promise to furnish 7 irrigation, transportation facilities, streets, sidewalks, sewers, 8 gas, light or other value enhancing utility or improvement of 9 any undivided part or share, whether an aliquot part or a part 10 designated on any other basis, of any mine, mineral claim, 11 leasehold or other estate in any mine, mineral, oil or gas, or in 12 the lands containing the same, regardless of where located or 13 situated, the value of which materially depends on the future 14 discovery or development and production of the minerals, in-15 cluding oil and gas, without first having filed with the commis-16 sioner of securities a detailed description of the property which, 17 or an interest in or part of share of which, is proposed to be 18 sold, and such information with respect to the value thereof, 19 and the title to such property or properties as the commissioner 20 of securities shall require, and without causing such property to 21 be registered by the commissioner of securities in the manner 22 provided for registration of securities by qualification under

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Committee

Chairman Senate

Chairman House Committee

23 article one of this chapter; and no person shall sell or offer any 24 such property for sale until he has been registered as a sales-25 man by the commissioner of securities under the provisions for 26 registering dealers and salesmen of securities, contained in 27 article one of this chapter. All of the provisions contained in 28 article one of this chapter governing the registration of securi-29 ties by qualification, and the registration of dealers and sales-30 men, shall apply to the registration of properties and salesmen 31 under this section : *Provided*, That nothing herein shall pre-32 vent any bona fide owner of any such land, mine, mining lease, 33 mineral claim, oil or gas rights, leasehold or other property, or 34 interest therein, from selling the same on his own account and 35 not as a part, or in furtherance, of any promotion.

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Sec. 4. Any person or corporation who, with intent to sell or 2 in anywise dispose of merchandise, securities, service or any-3 thing offered by such person or corporation, directly or in-4 directly, to the public for sale or distribution, or with intent to 5 increase the consumption thereof, or to induce the public in any 6 manner to enter into any obligation relating thereto, or to 7 acquire title thereto, or any interest therein, makes, publishes, 8 disseminates, circulates, or places before the public, or causes,

Committee Chairman Senate

Chairman House Committee.

9 directly or indirectly, to be made, published, disseminated, 10 circulated, or placed before the public in this state, in a news-11 paper or other publication, or in the form of a book, notice, 12 handbill, poster, blue print, map, bill, tag, label, circular, 13 pamphlet, or letter, or in any other way, an advertisement of 14 any sort regarding merchandise, securities, service, land, lot, or 15 anything so offered to the public, which advertisement contains 16 any promise, assertion, representation or statement of fact 17 which is untrue, deceptive or misleading, shall be guilty of a 18 misdemeanor, and, upon conviction thereof, be punished by a 19 fine of not more than two thousand dollars, or confined in jail 20 for a period of not more than six months, or by both such fine 21 and imprisonment.

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Sec. 5. Any person or corporation who violates any provision 2 of this article, and any person aiding or abetting in such viola-3 tion, for which a specific penalty is not otherwise provided, shall 4 be guilty of a misdemeanor, and, on conviction therefor, shall 5 be punished by a fine of not more than five thousand dollars, or 6 by confinement in jail for not more than one year.

Sec. 6. It is the duty of all sheriffs, deputy sheriffs, prose-2 cuting attorneys, assistant prosecuting attorneys, justices, The second secon

Chairman Senate Committee.

Chairman House Committee

3 constables, officers, and employees of all state banking institu-4 tions, and all persons in the employment of the state in any 5 capacity, to promptly report to the commissioner of securities 6 all information obtained by them, showing or tending to show 7 that any person or corporation is doing any act or engaging in 8 any business in violation of any of the provisions of this chap-9 ter; and the commissioner of securities may pay the costs of 10 having any such information transmitted by telegraph or tele-11 phone as a part of the expenses properly incurred in the ad-12 ministration of this chapter.

Sec. 7. The fact that any security or property is registered 2 and/or any dealer or salesman is registered or licensed under 3 any provision of this chapter shall be no bar or defense to the 4 conviction and punishment of any person whether or not 5 registered for making any statement or doing any act or thing 6 which is in violation of, and punishable under, any other law of 7 the state.

8 No penalty or punishment prescribed in this chapter for any 9 violation of any provisions hereof is intended to be or shall be 10 in substitution for, or in lieu of, any other penalty or punish-11 ment for such act prescribed by any other statute.

52



Chairman House Committee.

Enrolled S. B. No. 23] 53

Sec. 8. In any indictment for violation of any provision of 2 this chapter, it shall not be necessary to negative any exception 3 contained in any proviso or elsewhere, in this chapter. Any 4 person accused shall be deemed to have had knowledge of any 5 matter of fact when, by the exercise of reasonable diligence be-6 fore the commissioner of the offense with which he is charged, 7 he could have secured such knowledge.

Sec. 9. If any word, sentence, clause, paragraph, section,
2 part or provision of this act shall be declared unconstitutional
3 or invalid or ineffective by any court or other authority of
4 competent jurisdiction and power, such declaration shall not
5 affect any other section, part or provision thereof.

[Enrolled S. B. No. 23 54 Speaker of the House of Delegates Clork of the House of Delegates. CORRECTLY ENROLLED President of the Senate. Clerk of the Senate. The within is..... Filed in the office of the Secretary of State of West Virginia. MAY 2 91933 \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* Governor. of West Virginia .... Wm. S. O'BRIEN, Secretary of State