

**WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE**  
**EIGHTY-FIRST LEGISLATURE**  
**REGULAR SESSION, 2014**



**ENROLLED**

**Senate Bill No. 454**

(BY SENATORS MILLER, COOKMAN, D. HALL, LAIRD, TUCKER,  
WILLIAMS AND SNYDER)

[PASSED MARCH 8, 2014; IN EFFECT NINETY DAYS FROM PASSAGE.]

SB 454

**FILED**  
2014 MAR 26 A 10:06  
OFFICE WEST VIRGINIA  
SECRETARY OF STATE

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AN ACT to amend and reenact §22-14-3 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, relating to dams; and defining the owner of a dam for purposes of the Dam Control Act.

*Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:*

That §22-14-3 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, be amended and reenacted to read as follows:

**ARTICLE 14. DAM CONTROL ACT.**

**§22-14-3. Definition of terms used in article.**

1       As used in this article, unless used in a context that  
2       clearly requires a different meaning, the term:

3       (a) "Alterations" or "repairs" means only those changes  
4       in the structure or integrity of a dam that may affect its safety  
5       to be determined by the secretary.

6       (b) "Application for a certificate of approval" means the  
7       written application provided to the secretary requesting that  
8       a person be issued a certificate of approval.

d0 9  
10 (c) "Appurtenant works" means any structure or facility  
11 that is an adjunct of, or connected, appended or annexed to,  
12 a dam, including, but not limited to, spillways, a reservoir and  
13 its rim, low-level outlet works or water conduits such as  
14 tunnels, pipelines and penstocks either through the dam or its  
abutments.

15 (d) "Authority" means the Water Development Authority  
16 provided in section four, article one, chapter twenty-two-c of  
17 this code.

18 (e) "Certificate of approval" means the written approval  
19 issued by the secretary to a person who has applied to the  
20 secretary for a certificate of approval that authorizes the  
21 person to place, construct, enlarge, alter, repair or remove a  
22 dam and specifies the conditions or limitations under which  
23 the work is to be performed by that person.

24 (f)(1) "Dam" means an artificial barrier or obstruction,  
25 including any works appurtenant to it and any reservoir  
26 created by it, which is or will be placed, constructed,  
27 enlarged, altered or repaired so that it does or will impound  
28 or divert water and:

29 (A) Is or will be twenty-five feet or more in height from  
30 the natural bed of the stream or watercourse measured at the  
31 downstream toe of the barrier and which does or can impound  
32 fifteen acrefeet or more of water; or

33 (B) Is or will be six feet or more in height from the  
34 natural bed of the stream or watercourse measured at the  
35 downstream toe of the barrier and which does or can impound  
36 fifty acrefeet or more of water;

37 (2) "Dam" does not mean:

38 (A) Any dam owned by the federal government;

39 (B) Any dam for which the operation and maintenance of  
40 the dam is the responsibility of the federal government;

41 (C) Farm ponds constructed and used primarily for  
42 agricultural purposes, including, but not limited to, livestock  
43 watering, irrigation, retention of animal wastes and fish  
44 culture and that have no potential to cause loss of human life  
45 in the event of embankment failure; or

46 (D) Roadfill or other transportation structures that do not  
47 or will not impound water under normal conditions and that  
48 have a designed culvert or similar conveyance or capacity  
49 that would be used under a state designed highway at the  
50 same location: *Provided*, That the secretary may apply the  
51 provisions of section ten of this article for roadfill or other  
52 transportation structures that become a hazard to human life  
53 or property through the frequent or continuous impoundment  
54 of water.

55 (g) "Deficient dam" means a noncoal-related dam that  
56 exhibits one or more design, maintenance or operational  
57 problems that may adversely affect the performance of the  
58 dam over a period of time or during a major storm or other  
59 inclement weather that may cause loss of life or property; or  
60 a noncoal-related dam that otherwise fails to meet the  
61 requirements of this article.

62 (h) "Department" means the Department of  
63 Environmental Protection.

64 (i) "Enlargement" means any change in or addition to an  
65 existing dam which: (1) Raises the height of the dam; (2)  
66 raises or may raise the water storage elevation of the water  
67 impounded by the dam; (3) increases or may increase the

68 amount of water impounded by the dam; or (4) increases or  
69 may increase the watershed area from which water is  
70 impounded by the dam.

71 (j) "Noncompliant dam owner" means an owner who has  
72 received two or more orders to repair or remove a deficient  
73 dam without completion of the repairs or removal within time  
74 frames established by the secretary.

75 (k) "Owner" means any person who:

76 (1) Holds legal possession, ownership or partial  
77 ownership of an interest in a dam, its appurtenant works or  
78 the real property the dam is situated upon;

79 (2) Has a lease, easement or right-of-way to construct,  
80 operate or maintain a dam; or

81 (3) Is a sponsoring organization with existing or prior  
82 agreement with the Natural Resources Conservation Service  
83 for a dam or its appurtenant works constructed with  
84 assistance from Public Law 78-534, Section 13 of the Flood  
85 Control Act of 1944; Public Law 83-566, the Watershed  
86 Protection and Flood Prevention Act of 1954; the pilot  
87 watershed program authorized under the heading "Flood  
88 Prevention" of the Department of Agriculture Appropriation  
89 Act of 1954, Public Law 156, 67 Stat. 214; or Subtitle H of  
90 Title XV of the Agriculture and Flood Act of 1981,  
91 commonly known as the Resource Conservation and  
92 Development Program, 16 U. S. C. § 3451: *Provided*, That an  
93 owner is not responsible for or liable for repairs, maintenance  
94 or damage arising from the regular operation, maintenance,  
95 deficiencies or ownership of the dam, nor shall the owner be  
96 cited as a noncompliant dam owner for any deficiencies of  
97 the dam, so long as the owner does not intentionally cause,

98 damage or interfere with the regular operation and  
99 maintenance of the dam.

100 (l) "Person" means any public or private corporation,  
101 institution, association, society, firm, organization or  
102 company organized or existing under the laws of this or any  
103 other state or country; the State of West Virginia; any state  
104 governmental agency; any political subdivision of the state or  
105 of its counties or municipalities; a sanitary district; a public  
106 service district; a drainage district; a conservation district; a  
107 watershed improvement district; a partnership, trust or estate;  
108 a person or individual; a group of persons or individuals  
109 acting individually or as a group; or any other legal entity.  
110 The term "person", when used in this article, includes and  
111 refers to any authorized agent, lessee or trustee of any of the  
112 foregoing or receiver or trustee appointed by any court for  
113 any of the foregoing.

114 (m) "Reservoir" means any basin which contains or will  
115 contain impounded water.

116 (n) "Secretary" means the Secretary of the Department of  
117 Environmental Protection.

118 (o) "Natural Resources Conservation Service" means the  
119 Natural Resources Conservation Service of the United States  
120 Department of Agriculture or any successor or predecessor  
121 agency, including the Soil Conservation Service.

122 (p) "Water" means any liquid, including any solids or  
123 other matter that may be contained in the liquid, which is or  
124 may be impounded by a dam.

125 (q) "Water storage elevation" means the maximum  
126 elevation that water can reach behind a dam without  
127 encroaching on the freeboard approved for the dam under  
128 flood conditions.

The Joint Committee on Enrolled Bills hereby certifies that the foregoing bill is correctly enrolled.

*Roby Feliciano*  
.....  
Member — Chairman Senate Committee

*Danny Wells*  
.....  
Chairman House Committee

Originated in the Senate.

In effect ninety days from passage.

*Joseph M. Mirand*  
.....  
Clerk of the Senate

*Bryce D. Sny*  
.....  
Clerk of the House of Delegates

*Jeffrey H.*  
.....  
President of the Senate

*Robert M. Lewis*  
.....  
Speaker of the House of Delegates

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OFFICE WEST VIRGINIA  
SECRETARY OF STATE

The within *is approved* ..... this  
the *26th* Day of *March* ....., 2014.

*Earl Ray Tomblin*  
.....  
Governor

PRESENTED TO THE GOVERNOR

MAR 21 2014

Time 2:50 pm